

Figure 2. Environmental outcomes in certified and non-certified concessions before and after certification. Orangutan population distribution in oil palm concessions before certification (2.1a) and after certification (2.1b). Occurrence of fires in concessions before certification (2.2a) and post certification (2.2b).

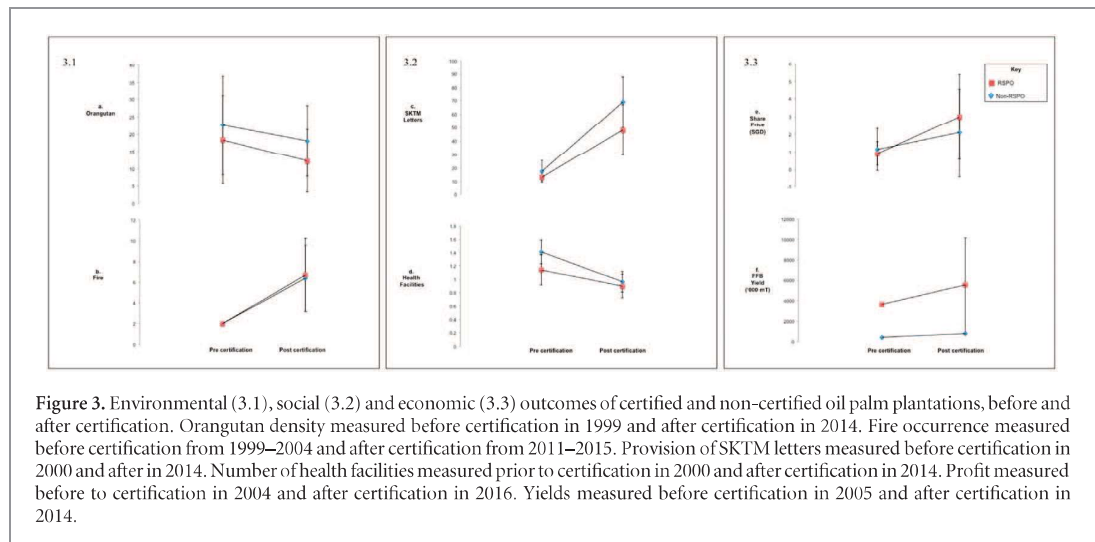


Figure 3. Environmental (3.1), social (3.2) and economic (3.3) outcomes of certified and non-certified oil palm plantations, before and after certification. Orangutan density measured before certification in 1999 and after certification in 2014. Fire occurrence measured before certification from 1999–2004 and after certification from 2011–2015. Provision of SKTM letters measured before certification in 2000 and after in 2014. Number of health facilities measured prior to certification in 2000 and after certification in 2014. Profit measured before to certification in 2004 and after certification in 2016. Yields measured before certification in 2005 and after certification in 2014.